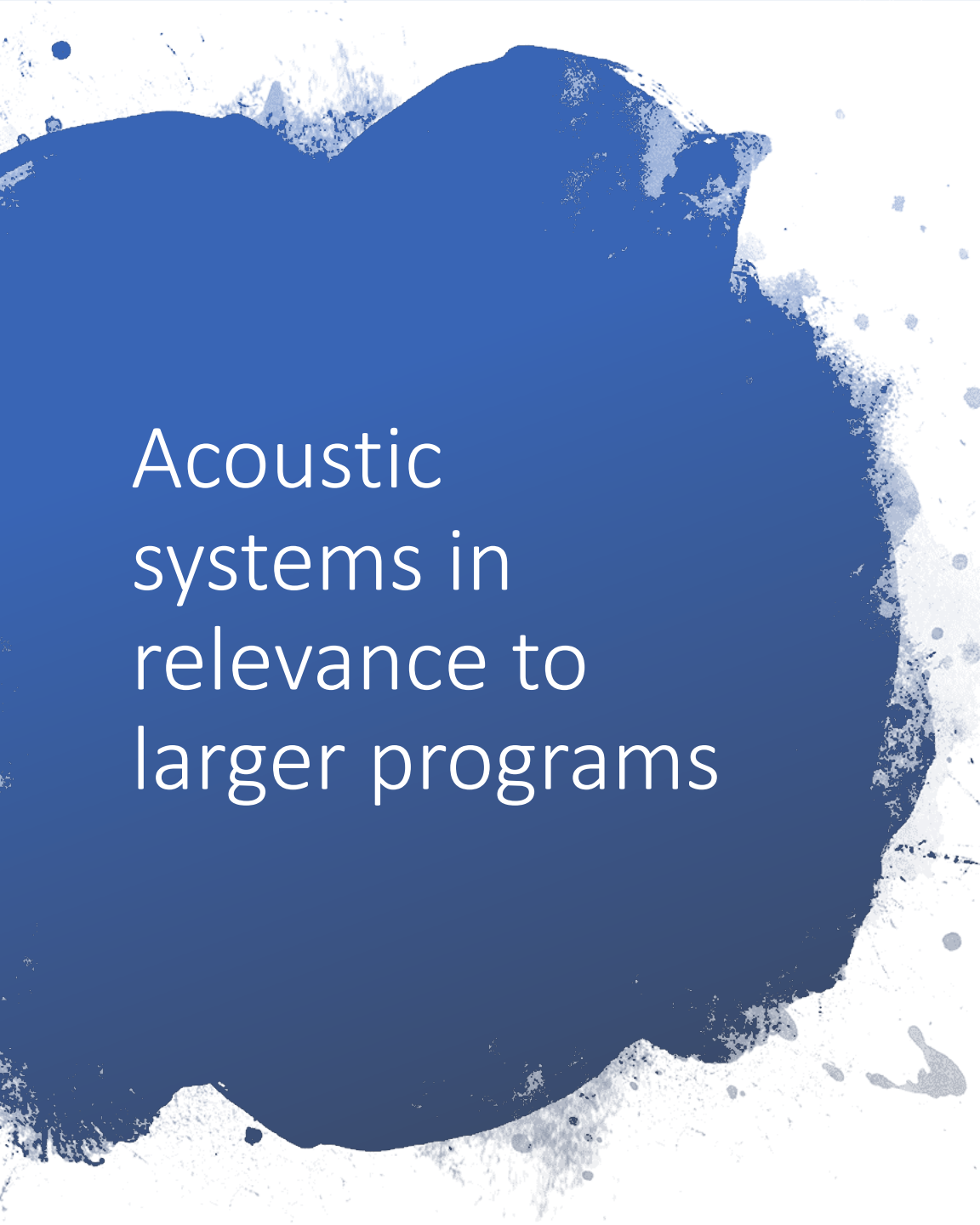


# Acoustic networks - in an Integrated Arctic Ocean Observing System



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Florian Geyer, Environmental and Remote Sensing Center, Bergen, Norway  
Stein Sandven, Environmental and Remote Sensing Center, Bergen, Norway



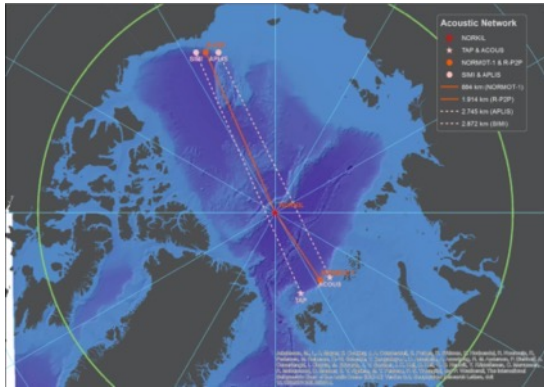
# Acoustic systems in relevance to larger programs

- The **United Nations Ocean decade** to achieve SDG14: ‘Conserve and sustainably use the ocean, seas and marine resources for sustainable development’. Existing ocean research and observing systems must be sustained and improved significantly to achieve this.
- Recommendations from OCEANOBS19:
- **By 2029**, the Arctic should prominently demonstrate that it has a **fully developed, implemented, and sustained ocean observing system** that meets at a minimum, Earth System prediction needs – but also meets other critical Arctic Societal Benefit Needs (Lee et al. 2019)
- PILOT A SUSTAINED **MULTIPURPOSE ACOUSTIC NETWORK** FOR PASSIVE ACOUSTICS, TOMOGRAPHY, UNDERWATER GEOPOSITIONING AND COMMUNICATIONS IN INTEGRATION WITH ARCTIC OBSERVING SYSTEMS COVERING THE CENTRAL ARCTIC OCEAN , WITH EVENTUAL TRANSITION TO GLOBAL COVERAGE. (Howe et al. 2019, Worcester et al. 2020)

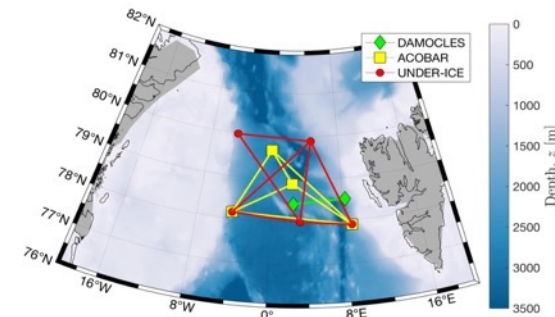
# The Evolution of Multipurpose acoustic networks in the Arctic

## Basin wide system

TAP and ACOUS 1994, 1999

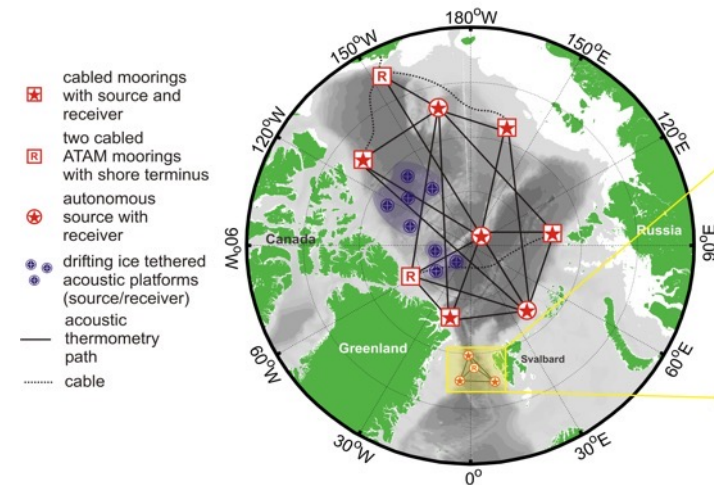
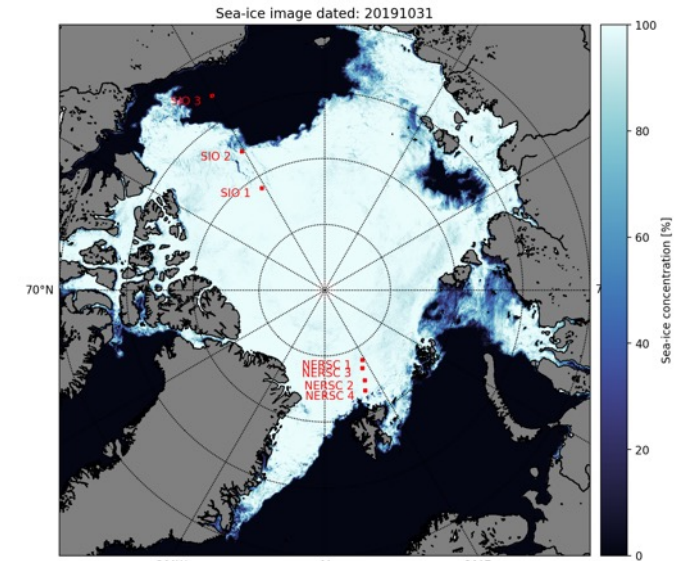


## Regional Multipurpose Acoustic Networks

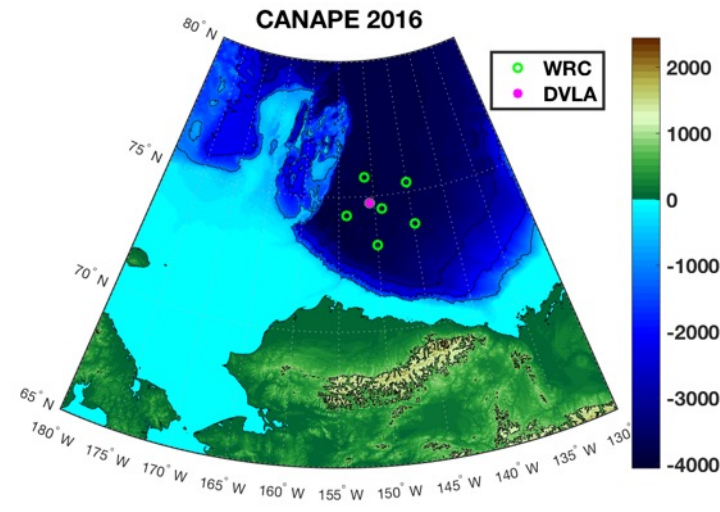


Fram Strait 2007-2016

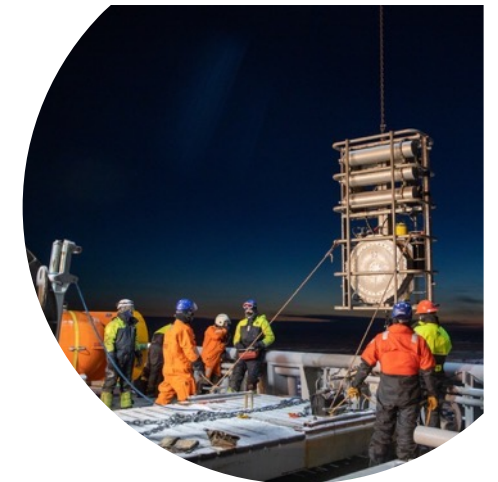
## Basin wide Thermometry



VISION: MIKAHALEVSKY ET AL. 2015

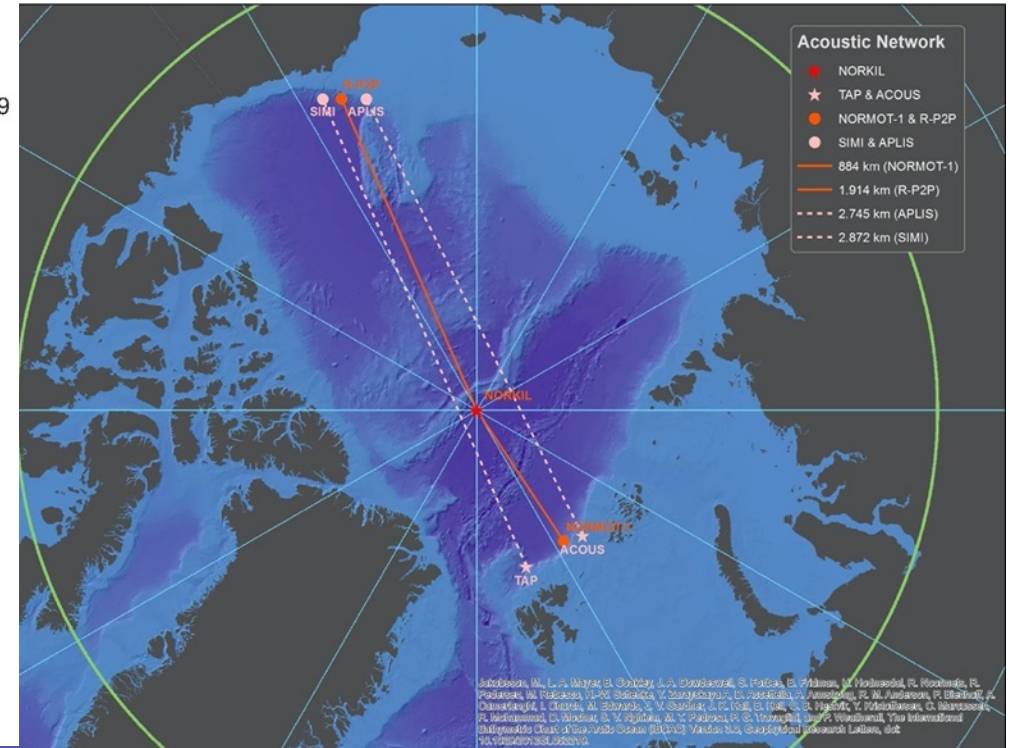
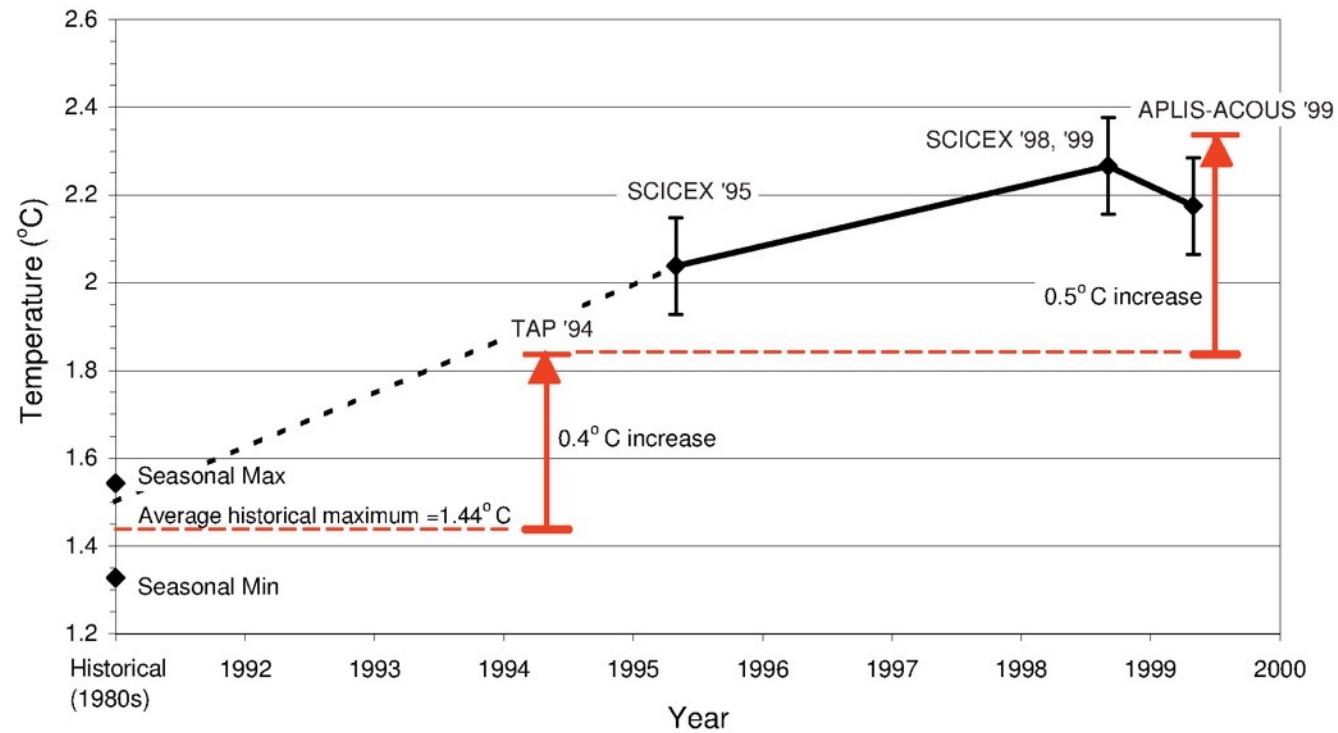


Beaufort Sea 2016-2027





# Trans-arctic experiments in 1994 and 1999



MIKAHALEVSKY ET AL.



# What has happened with the mean ocean temperature in the Arctic Basin ?

CAATEX experiment  
New estimate of mean ocean temperature

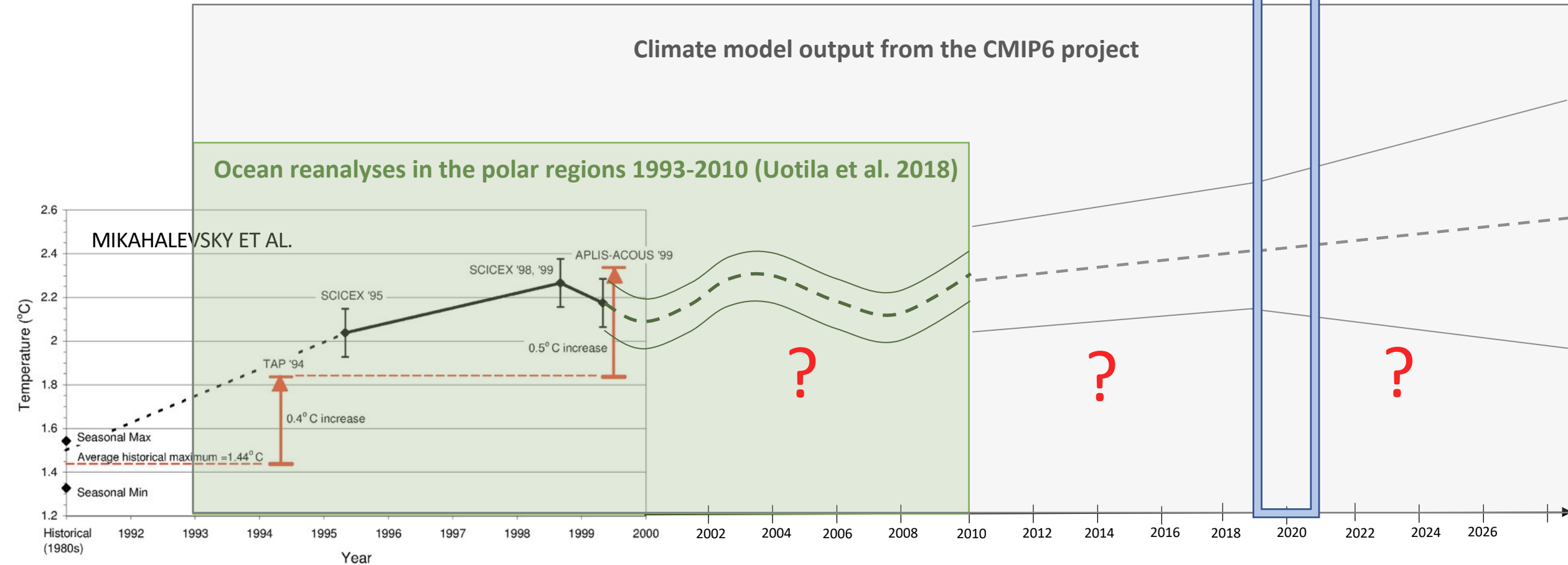


Figure by Helene Langehaug

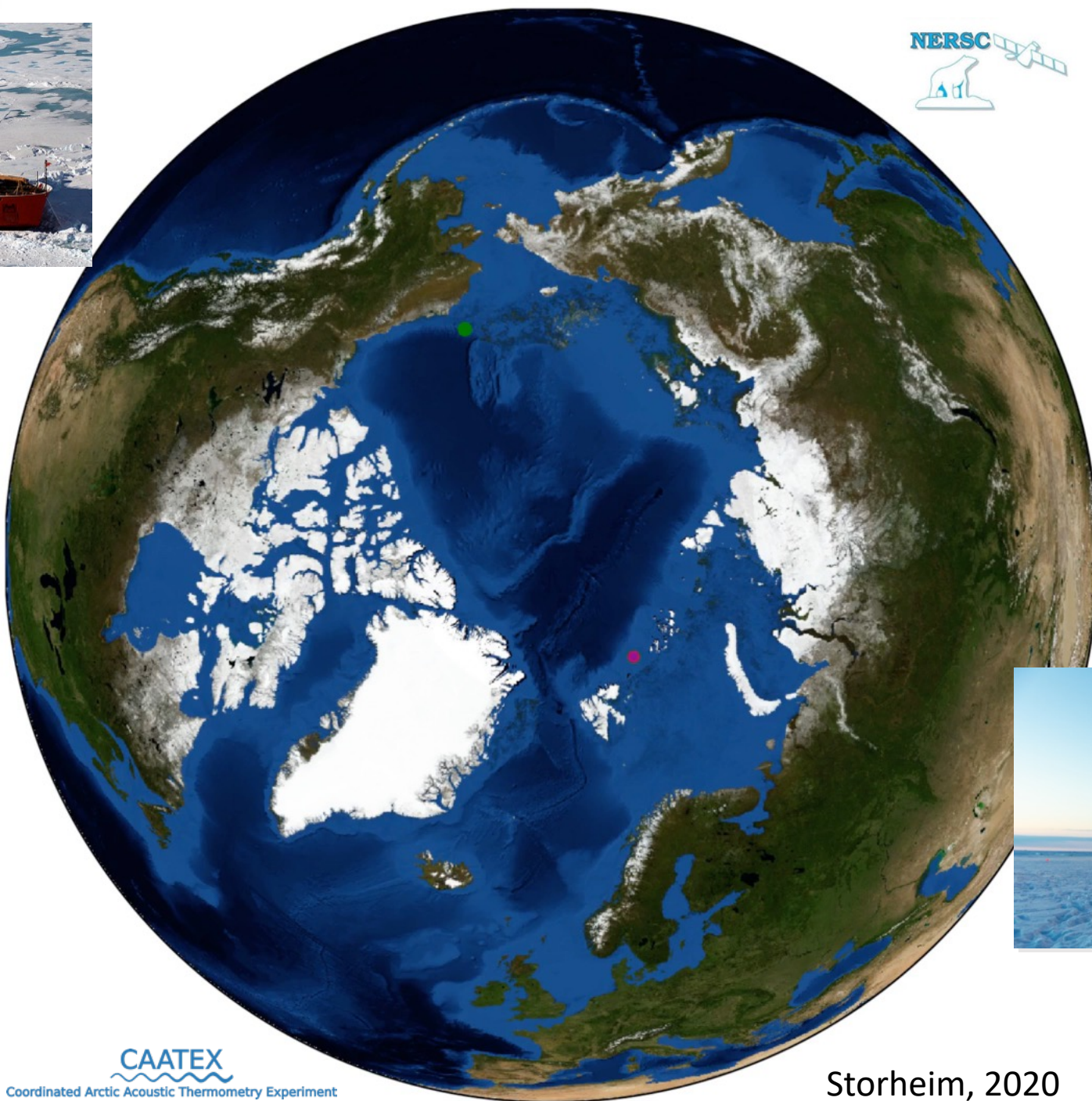


USCGC Healy

Deployment  
3.9-14.10 2019

Planned recovery  
18.08.2020 –  
22.10.2020

Project Lead:  
Matthew Dzieciuch  
SIO



KV Svalbard  
Departure/Return LVR  
Deploy  
14.08 2019- 9.9 2019

Recover  
17.07 2020- 9.8 2020

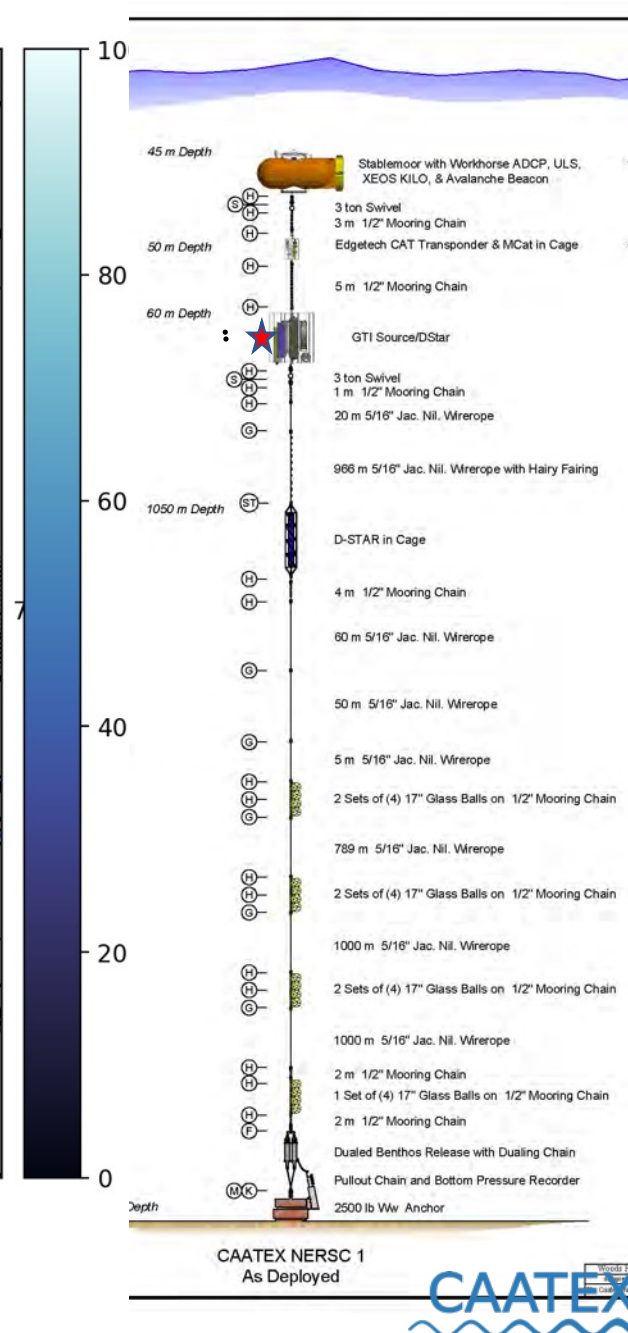
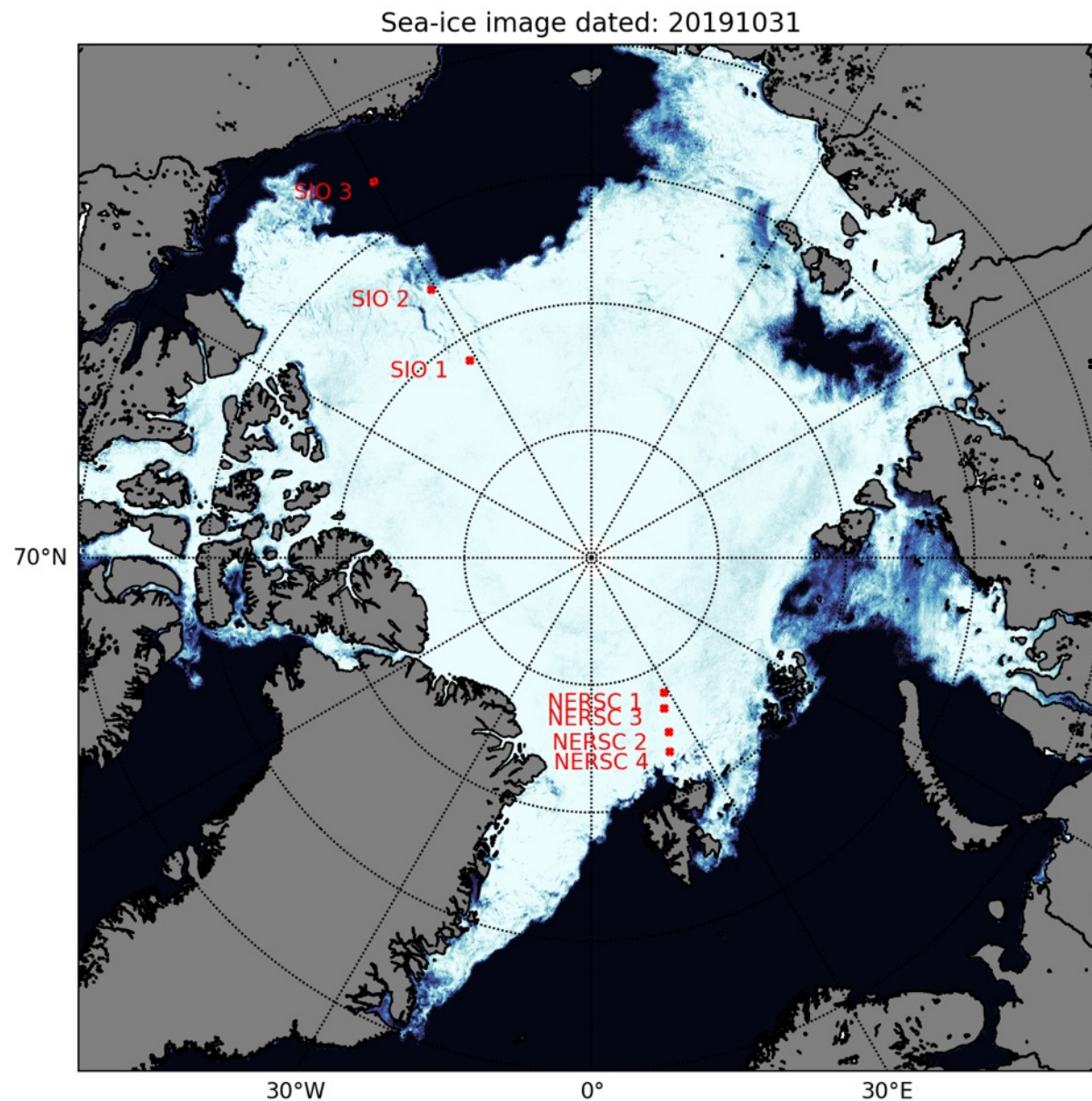
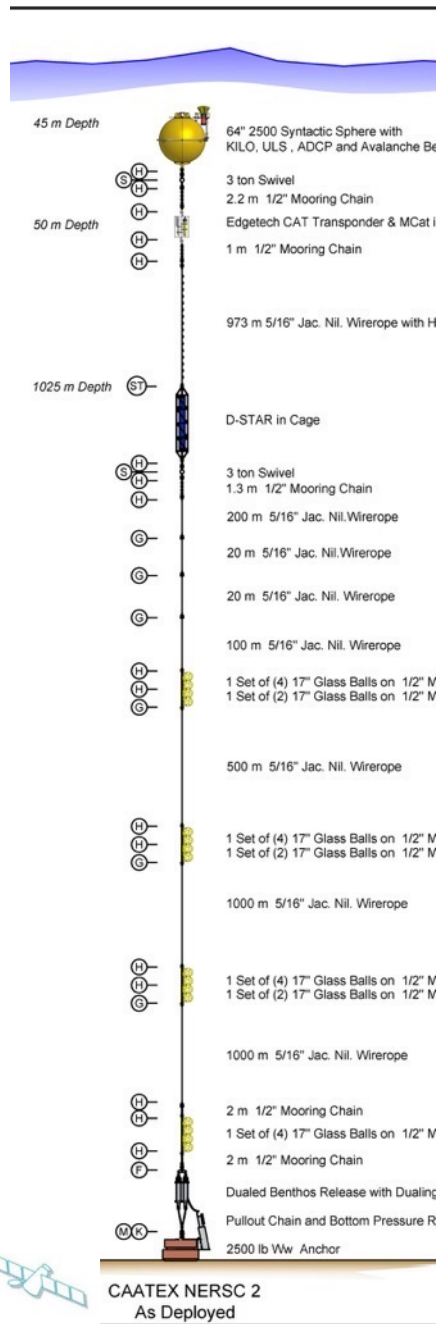
Project Lead:  
Hanne Sagen, NERSC



Storheim, 2020





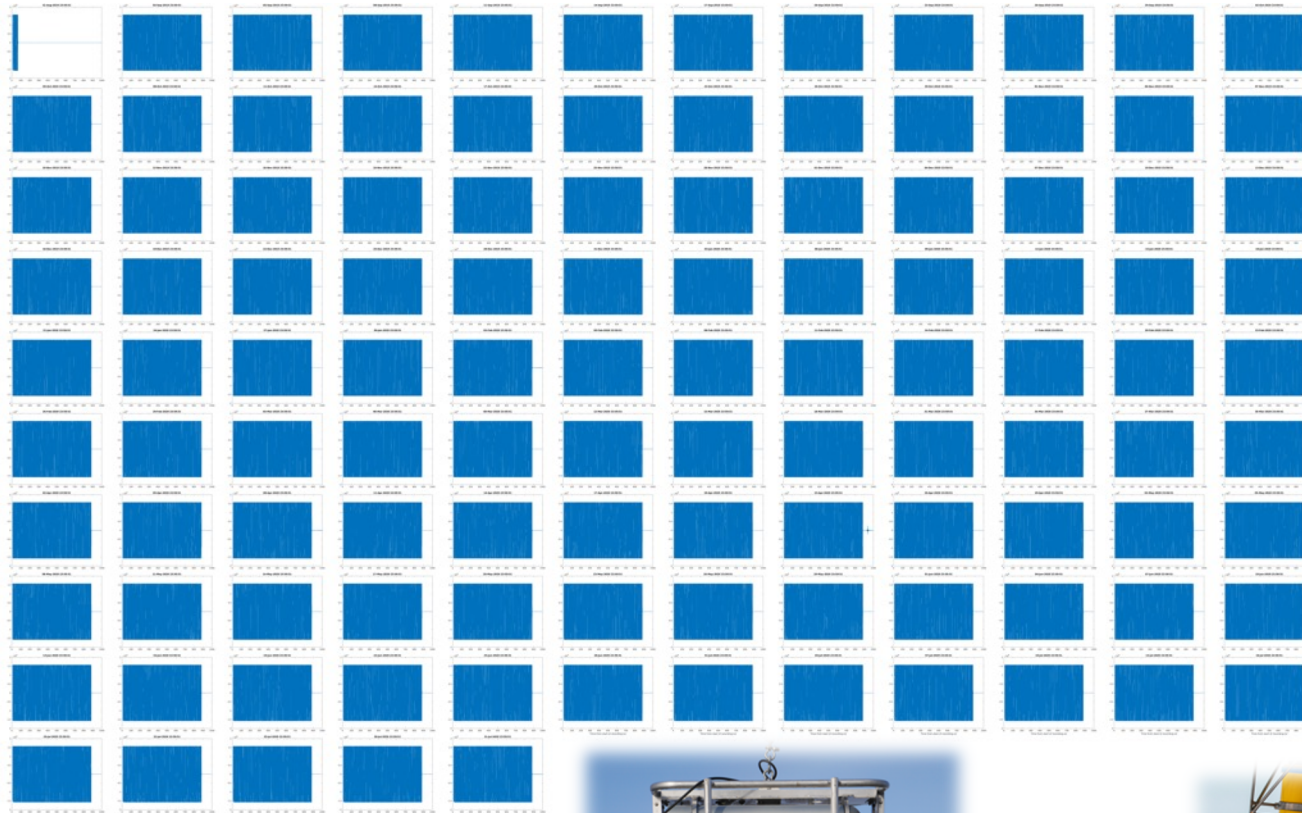


Ice concentration from University of Bremen (G. Heygster)

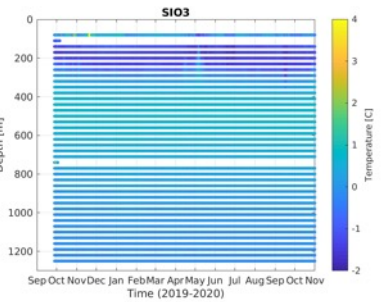
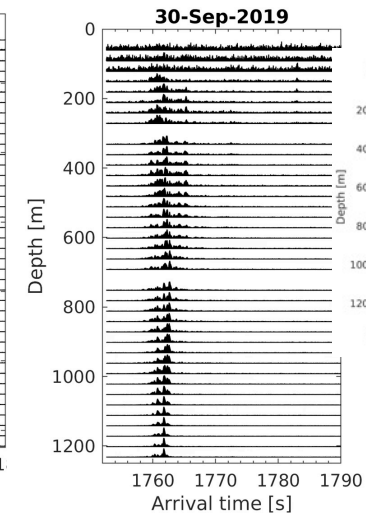
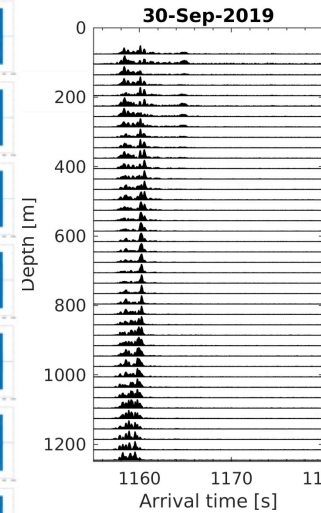


112/112 transmissions

The source signal is a 15 minute long M-sequence at 35 Hz

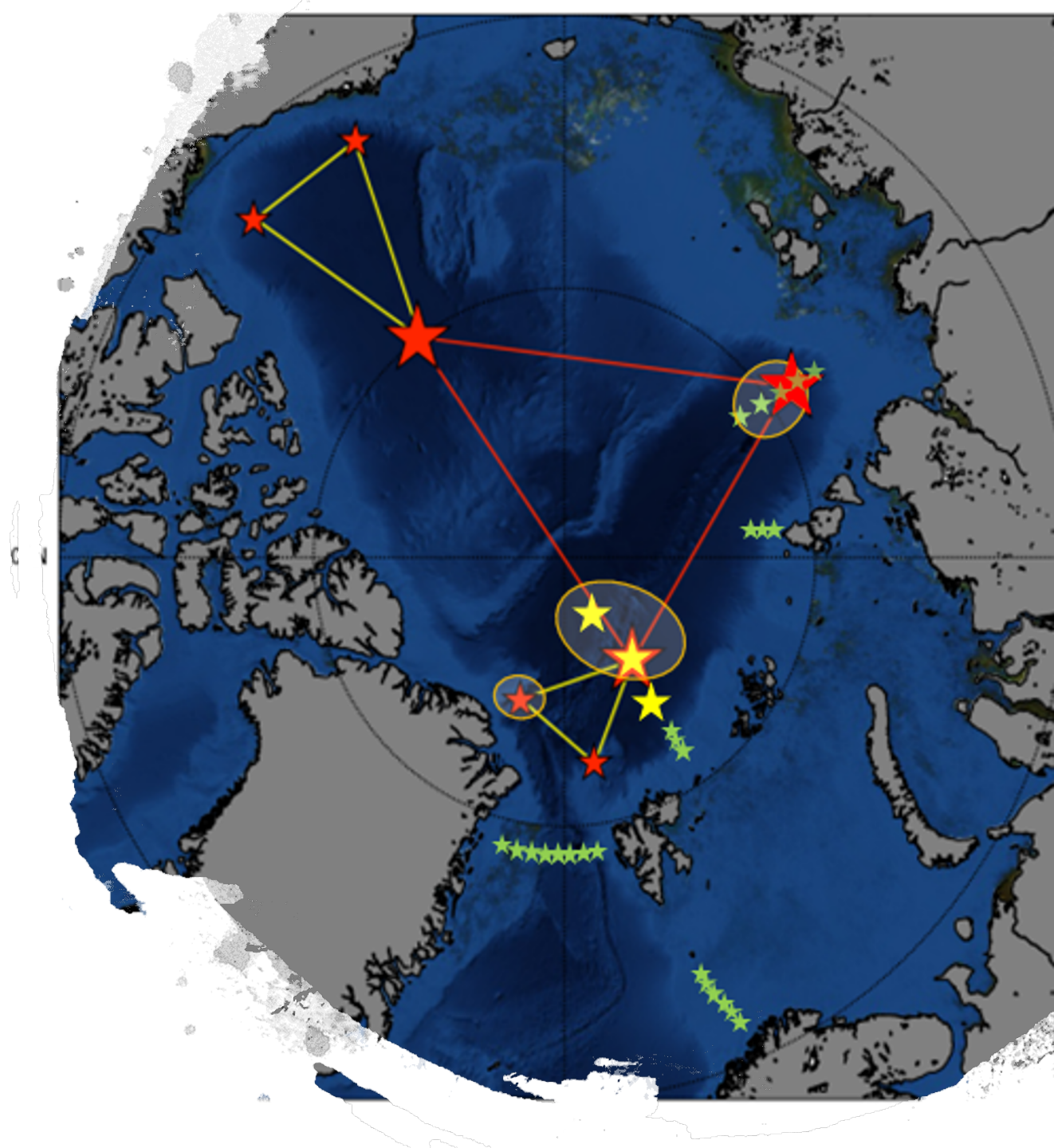


NERSC1 -> SIO1 – 1700 km  
NERSC1 -> SIO3 – 2600 km



# The vision of future nested Multipurpose Acoustic Networks in the Arctic

- MULTIPURPOSE ACOUSTIC NETWORK FOR PASSIVE ACOUSTICS,
- TOMOGRAPHY/THERMOMETRY
- UNDERWATER GEOPOSITIONING OF FLOATS AND GLIDERS
- ACOUSTIC MOORINGS WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH OCEANOGRAPHIC SENSOR
- THE ACOUSTIC NETWORK WILL COMPLEMENT OCEANOGRAPHIC MOORING ARRAYS.





# International collaboration

